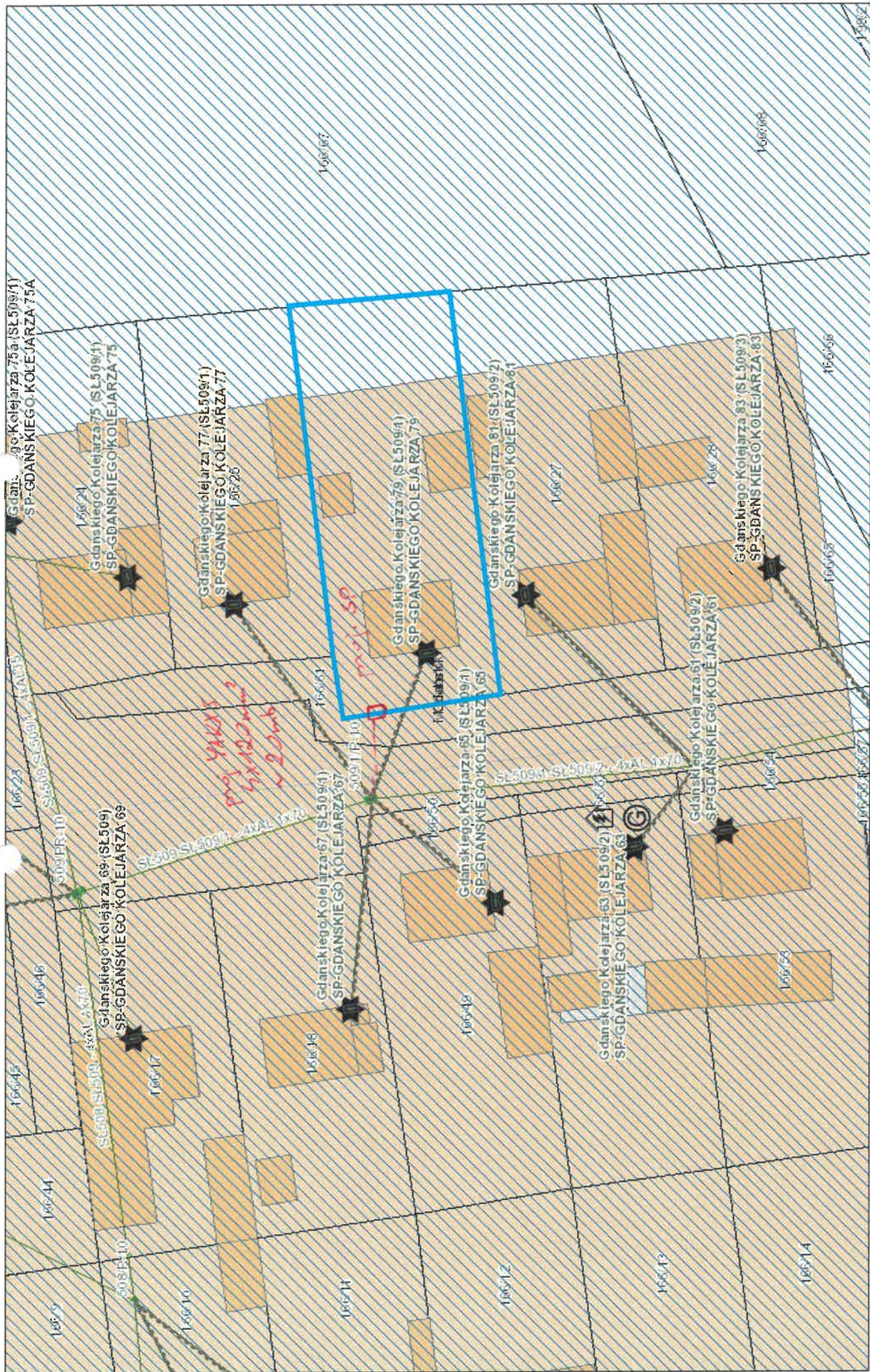




czerwiec 12, 2026

